

Reference's

Alaggia, R., Collin-Vézina, D., & Lateef, R. (2017). Facilitators and Barriers to Child Sexual Abuse (CSA) Disclosures: A Research Update (2000-2016). *Trauma, Violence & Abuse*, 20(2), 260–283. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1524838017697312>

APA, Task Force on the Sexualisation of Girls (2007). *Report of the APA Task Force on the Sexualisation of Girls*. Available at:
<http://www.apa.org/pi/women/programs/girls/report-full.pdf>.

Atwood, (2009) *Mainstreaming Sex: The Sexualization of Western Culture*. London: Tauris & Co. Ltd.

Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, Bureau of Justice Statistics, National Crime Victimization Survey, 2015-2019 (2020).

DFE. (2017). *Child Sexual Exploitation: Definition and Guidance for Practitioners, local leaders and decision makers working to protect children from child sexual exploitation*. Department for Education.
https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/591903/CSE_Guidance_Core_Document_13.02.2017.pdf.

Dines, G. (2010). *Pornland: How Porn Has Hijacked our Sexuality*. Beacon Press

Easton, S., Saltzman, L., & Willis, D. (2014). "Would You Tell Under Circumstances Like That?": Barriers to Disclosure of Child Sexual Abuse for Men. *Psychology of Men and Masculinity*, 15(4), 460–469.

Flood, M. (2009). The Harms of Pornography Exposure Among Children and Young People. *Child Abuse Review*. 18(18), pp384-400.

Finkelhor, D., Hotalingm G., Lewis, I.A., & Smith, C. (1990). Sexual abuse in a national survey of adult men and women: Prevalence, characteristics, and risk factors. *Child Abuse & neglect*, 14. 19-28

Foster, J. M. (2017). It happened to me: A Qualitative Analysis of Boys' Narratives About Child Sexual Abuse. *Child Sexual Abuse*, 26(7), 853–873.
<https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1080/10528712.2017.1360426>

Hales, S. T., & Gannon, T. A. (2021). Understanding Sexual Aggression in UK Male University Students: An Empirical Assessment of Prevalence and Psychological Risk Factors. *Sexual Abuse*, 0(0), 1–27.

HM Government. (2018). *Working Together to Safeguard Children A guide to inter-agency working to safeguard and promote the welfare of children*. HM Government.

Jackson, K. (2022). <https://www.rdash.nhs.uk/wp-content/uploads/2019/06/DP8304-PTSD-booklet-06.19.pdf>

- Karsna, K., & Kelly, L. (2021). *The scale and nature of child sexual abuse: Review of evidence. Revised Edition*. Centre of expertise on child sexual abuse.
- Kirkman, G., Hulley, J., Bailey, L., Latif, A., Jones, A., & Gibbs, R. (2020). *Young Women's Experiences of Intimate Partner Violence in the UK and Voices of Men who Perpetrate it*. None in Three Research Centre.
- Lemaigre, C., Taylor, E. ., & Gittoes, C. (2017). Barriers and facilitators to disclosing sexual abuse in childhood and adolescence: A systematic review. *Child Abuse & Neglect, 70*, 39–52. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2017.05.009>
- Lodrick, Z. (2022). <https://www.zoelodrick.co.uk/resources>
- Malamuth, N. (2001). Pornography. In N. J. Schudson (Ed.), *International encyclopedia of social and behavioral sciences* (Vol. 17, pp. 11816–11821). Amsterdam: Elsevier
- Massey, L., Burns, J., & Franz, A (2021). Young people, sexuality and the age of pornography. *Sexuality & Culture, 25*(1), 318-336
- McKee A (2007) The positive and negative effects of pornography as attributed by consumers. *Australian Journal of Communication* 34(1): 87–104.
- Office of the Children's Commissioner. (2013). *Basically....Porn is Everywhere. A Rapid Evidence Assessment on the Effect that Access and Exposure to Pornography has on Children and Young People*. Office of the Children's Commissioner.
- Office for National Statistics. (2020). *Child Sexual Abuse in England and Wales: Year Ending March 2019*. Office For National Statistics.
- Office for National statistics (2020), Sexual offences in England and Wales overview: year ending March 2020. <https://www.ons.gov.uk/peoplepopulationandcommunity/crimeandjustice/bulletins/sexual-offencesinenglandandwalesoverview/march2020>
- Owens, E, *et al.* (2012). The Impact of Internet Pornography on Adolescents: A Review of the Research. *Sexual Addiction & Compulsivity, 19*, pp99-122.
- Parker, I. (2014). *Young People, Sex and Relationships: The New Norms*. London: IPPR.
- Rainn (2022) <https://rainn.org/statistics>
- Rape Crisis. (2021). <https://rapecrisis.org.uk/>
- Taylor, J. (2020). *Sexual violence in the media: Portrayals and prevention*. VictimFocus Publications
- Von Hohendorff, J., Fernanda Habigzang, L., & Helena Koller, S. (2017). 'A boy, being a victim, nobody really buys that, you know?': Dynamics of sexual violence against boys. *Child Abuse & Neglect, 70*, 53–64. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2017.05.008>
- 1 in 6 (2022) <https://1in6.org/get-information/the-1-in-6-statistic/>

**Unblurred
Lines**

